

Public Health Leadership and Education, Advancing Health Equity and Data Science (PH LEADS)

Open Forum - September 2024 Chicago, IL

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### Public Health Leadership and Education, Advancing Health Equity and Data Science

#### Strengthens Population and Public Health Workforce Pathways

- Increase the effectiveness of data science training
- Increase leadership and data science competencies of emerging public health professionals
- Increase the diversity and effectiveness of the public health workforce
- Enhance the capacity of the workforce to address disparities and advance health equity





#### The Breakdown







PROJECT ACTIVITY FINDINGS



NEXT STEPS AND RESOURCES





## Understand the Landscape

OPEN FORUM
NEXT GENERATION

SHAPING THE FUTURE TOGETHER

#### **Data definitions**

#### **Data Science**

- Data intake
- Data storage
- Data analytics
- Data communication

#### **Data Literacy**

- Data quality assessment
- Data logic
- Data communication

#### **Data-informed Leadership**

- Data governance
- Data operations
- Strategic thinking
- Data communication
- Leadership modeling



#### PH Program Environmental Scan

- Scan on CEPH and non-CEPH programs
- Database:
  - Undergraduate & Graduate Programs
  - HBCU, Tribal Colleges, and other Minority Serving Institutions
  - Data science and leadership offerings
  - Type of Public Health Degree offered
  - Distanced vs In-person learning
  - Concentrations
  - State funded/Private
  - Placement requirements (Internships, Capstone, etc.)

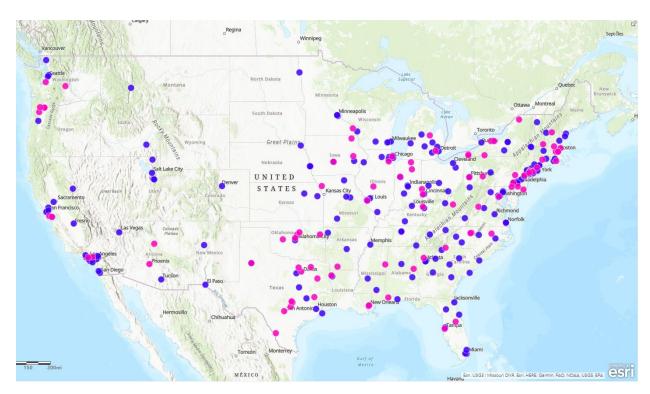
Information was collected from the National Center for Education Statistics's College Navigator, CEPH member directory, and ASPPH member directory.



#### Data Science and Leadership programs across the country

#### 437 Public Health Programs

Environmental scan data mapped: Undergraduate & Graduate Programs







### Workforce Skils

TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES



SHAPING THE FUTURE TOGETHER



**Summer 2023 Recruitment Flyer** 

percent funded by CDC/HHS. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an

#### **Listening Sessions Round One**

- Selected Health Communications Consultants via RFP process
- Four sessions conducted in July 2023
- Audience: mid/senior professionals with any level of experience in public health leadership, public health workforce development, data science education, public health recruitment and retention and/or public health leadership curricula.

#### **Listening Session Data**

#### TRAINING THAT WOULD HELP BE MORE EFFECTIVE AND CONFIDENT IN YOUR CURRENT JOB



Figure 4: Recruitment Survey Respondents' Trainings that Would Help Them be More Effective and Confident in Current Job



#### **Workforce Training**

#### Recommendations: Socio-ecological model

Individual Level

Interpersonal/

Organizational Level

- Coping with rejection
- Communicating data

Recruitment

- Competency checklists
- Career pathways
- Skill-building in low-risk environments
- Centralized public health data teams

Systems Level

- Federated architecture & accomplishing shared objectives
- Addressing the impacts of politics on data science
- Collaboration & cross sector partnerships
- Improving training infrastructure
- Financial support



## Recruitment & Retention

**WORKFORCE REQUIREMENTS** 



SHAPING THE FUTURE TOGETHER



Fall 2023 Recruitment Flyer

#### **Listening Sessions Round Two**

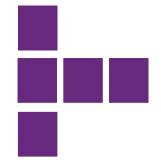
- Recruitment October
- Sessions October
- Analysis November
- Report December
- Audience: Newly graduated students in data science and leadership who are within their first 6 months to 2 years of employment or who want to work in public health but have not found employment yet



#### **Post Listening Session Objectives**

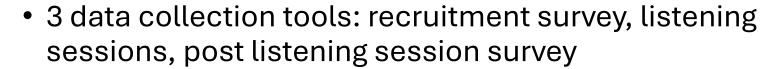


- Objective 1: Identify recruitment and retention facilitators and barriers.
- Objective 3: Identify current gaps in data science and leadership capacity, accessibility, training, and education needs of new public health workforce members.
- Objective 2: Identify gaps in academic curricula compared to skills needed on the job.
- Objective 4: Align workforce needs and current public health programs with data science and leadership curricula.

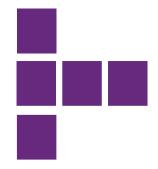




#### Methods

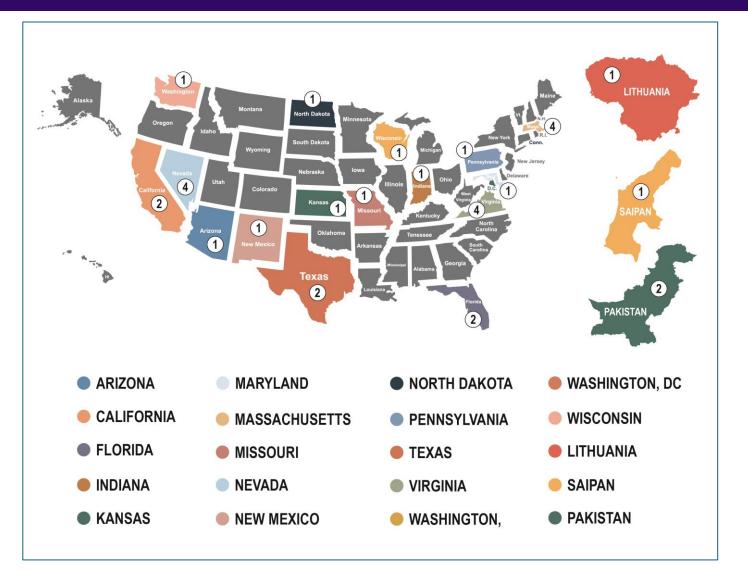


- Descriptive analysis
- Sociological thematic coding
- Emerging themes inform the development of conceptual model





#### **Geographic Distribution**



- 16 states, 3 countries outside US
- 18 organizations
- Work settings
  - local health agencies (7)
  - educational/academic institution (3)
  - personal health service industry (3)
  - private nonprofit organizations (2)
  - state health agency (1)
  - private for-profit organization (1)
  - Ten (10) respondents advised that they were not currently employed



#### **Listening Sessions Data: Themes**

#### **Sociological Thematic Exploration:**

- recruitment and retention barriers and facilitators
- barriers and impediments to employment\*
- verbalized frustration with all aspects of job search
- rejection and resilience
- alignment and misalignment between academics and practice\*
- guidance and lack of guidance in curriculum at academic programs
- flexibility of having a public health degree
- post academic training
- need for public health to market the field of public health
- financial accessibility
- \*Two most frequently expressed by survey respondents and listening session participants.



#### **Listening Session Data**

Twenty-nine (29) respondents had an affirmative response to the screening questions "Are you a newly graduated student in data science and leadership who is within their first 6 months to 2 years of employment?" Thirteen (13) of the 29 respondents selected "I would like to be working in the public health field but have not gained employment yet."



#### BARRIERS FACED WHEN TRYING TO FIND A JOB IN PUBLIC HEALTH

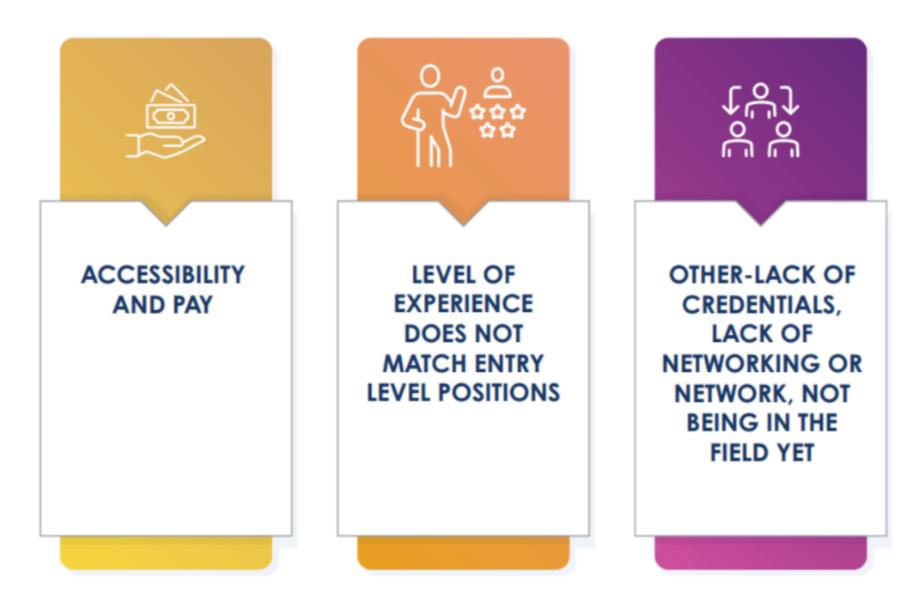


Figure 3: Recruitment Survey Respondents' Barriers to Finding a Job in Public Health



## Bridging the Gap

**SOLUTIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS** 



SHAPING THE FUTURE TOGETHER

#### How do we get students into the workforce?

Matching academic and workforce needs

Entry level positions

Workforce training



## Implement person-centered recruitment & training practices

#### Recommendation

- Developing roles intended for workers with little experience
- Maintain respectful, empathetic and humane recruitment practices
- Training practices for recruiters must include skills to align appropriate experience levels to the job description

- What steps can we take to personalize the recruitment process?
- How might you streamlined recruitment processes?
- What challenges you have faced with recruitment?



#### Access to an effective and accessible careerspecific advisor or mentor

#### Recommendation

- Students to be matched with advisors to guide through:
  - Academic
  - Career
  - Professional development
  - Self-care paths

- How has your health department mentored recent graduates or staff?
- How might mentoring a public health student or recent graduate support the health department?



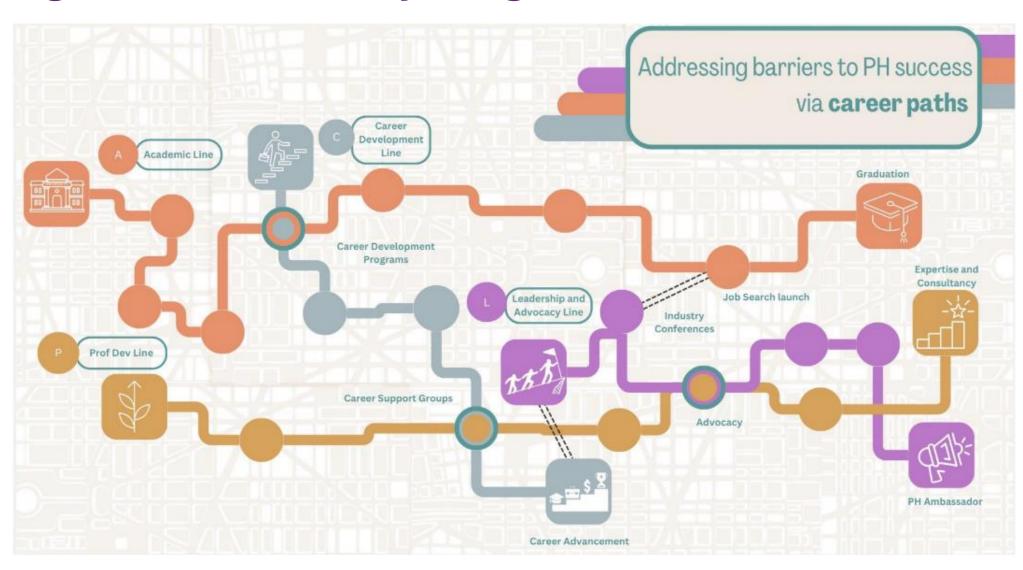
## Improve alignment between academic curricula and needs of non-research public health work

#### Recommendation

- Prioritize "boots-on-the-ground" skills over theoretical application or researchoriented skills.
- Training on how to navigate rapidly changing data science technology and technical skills that can transfer across software/programs.
- Improvements to in-school mentorship programs.
- Expand paid faculty time dedicated to activities that support students career transition.

- What specific skills and competencies are most needed in non-research public health roles?
- What are the barriers to aligning academic curricula with the needs of non-research public health work, and how can they be overcome?

### Develop integrated workforce development paths, bridg ing academia, industry and government



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#### Recommendation

- Provides professionals with a better understanding of the interconnectedness of specialties and their applications in the workforce
- Helps recruiters better understand realistic experiential requirements for entry-level positions
- Supports organizations by providing insight into their roles in developing more advanced expertise throughout a professional's career

- How have experiences with academia and mentorship worked at your health department?
- How might we facilitate a matching process that considers students' academic interests, career goals, and personal development needs?
- What professional development opportunities should be emphasized by advisors and mentors (e.g., conferences, certifications, workshops)?





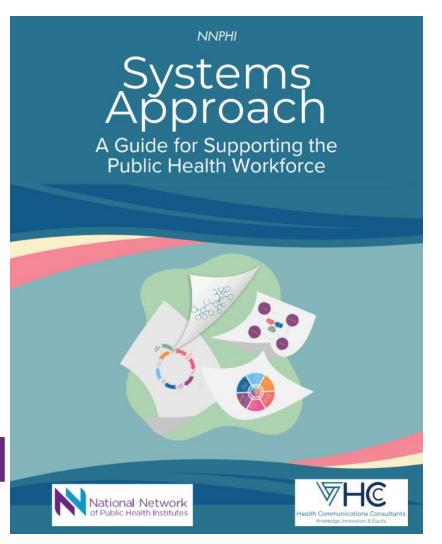
## Next Steps

**RESOURCES** 



SHAPING THE FUTURE TOGETHER

## Systems Approach: A Guide for Supporting the Public Health Workforce ■■■■



- After further analysis of the listening session data, developed a resource to support the public health workforce
- Utilize to guide through professionals to solutions
- Recruitment, retention, coping with rejection and communication



#### **Next Steps**

Design Leadership program

Design a leadership training strategy

**Steering Committee** 

Develop curricular recommendations to expand leadership and data science educational opportunities within Public Health programs

Handbook & Workshops

Qualitative methods approach to identify barriers to recruitment and retention





#### **Climate and Crisis Preparedness**



## CHECK OUT OUR PORTFOLIO AND CURRENT PROJECTS

# **THANK YOU** National Network of Public Health Institutes

